

## 1<sup>st</sup> exercise sheet on Relativity and Cosmology I

Winter term 2012/13

**Deadline for delivery:** Wednesday, 17<sup>th</sup> October 2012 at the end of the lecture.

### **Exercise 1** (6 credit points): *Newtonian Gravity I: Radial motion of a mass point*

Consider a mass  $m$  in the gravitational field of a mass  $M \gg m$ . At some initial time  $t = 0$ ,  $m$  is located at a distance  $r(0) = R$  and has an initial velocity  $\dot{r}(0) = v_0 > 0$  (one-dimensional motion).

When is the solution  $r(t)$  unbounded?

Give an explicit solution for  $r(t)$  for the lowest initial velocity that allows for an unbounded solution.

### **Exercise 2** (4 credit points): *Newtonian Gravity II*

Give a brief review ( $\lesssim 2$  pages) of the Kepler problem in classical mechanics.

### **Exercise 3** (10 credit points): *Newtonian Gravity III: Potential of a homogeneous spherical shell*

Consider a spherical shell of a mass  $M$  with constant density  $\rho$ . Denote the inner radius with  $R_1$  and the outer radius with  $R_2$ .

Calculate the Newtonian potential at a distance  $r$  from the origin. Distinguish between the cases  $r < R_1$ ,  $R_1 < r < R_2$ , and  $r > R_2$ .