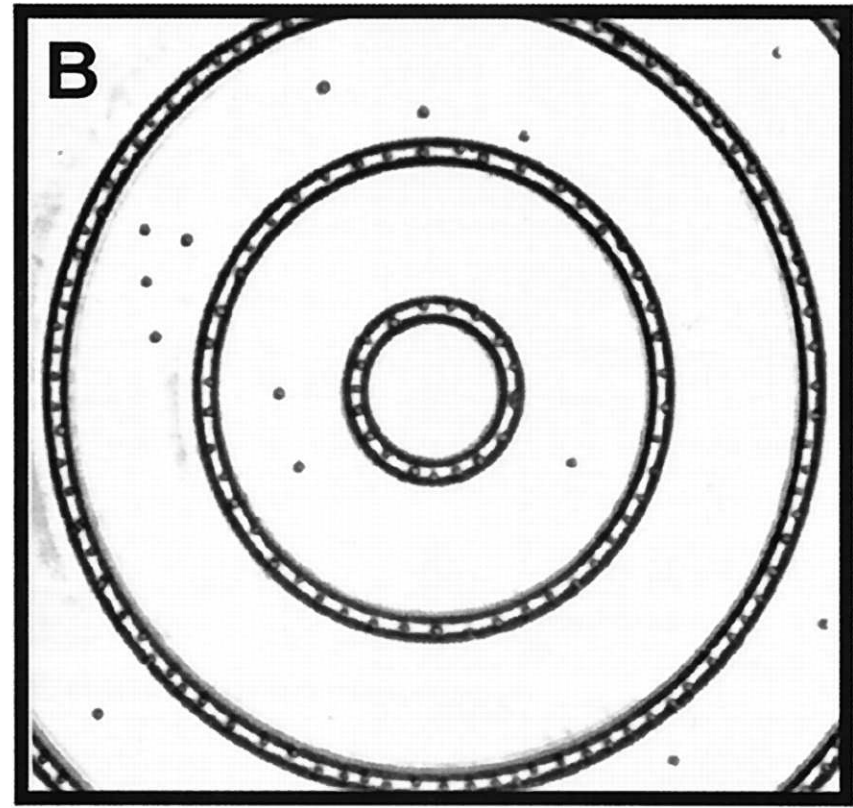
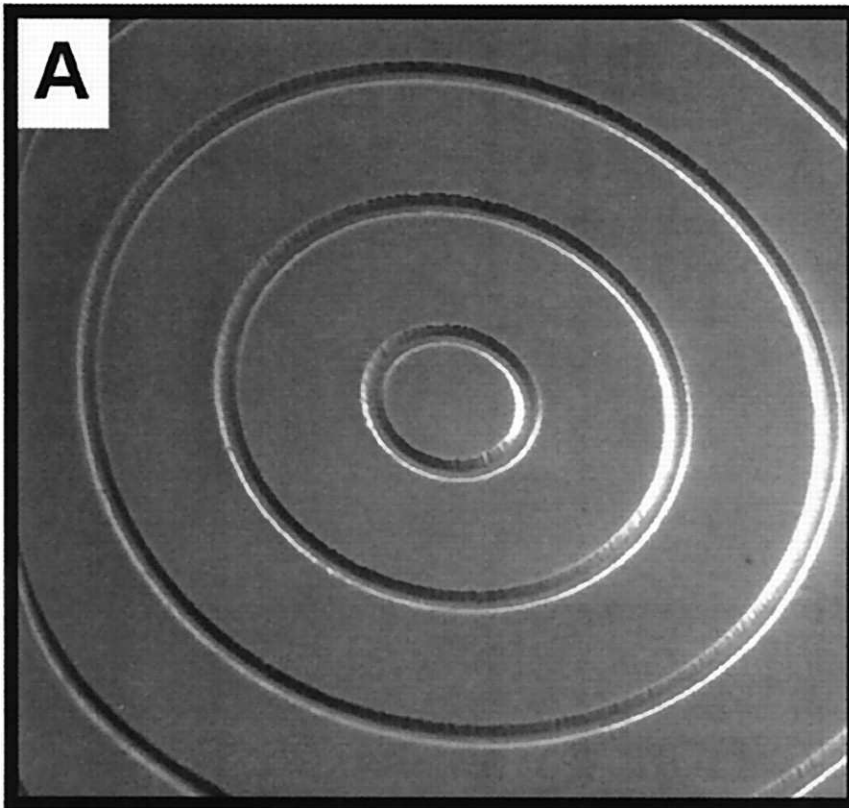


Single file diffusion

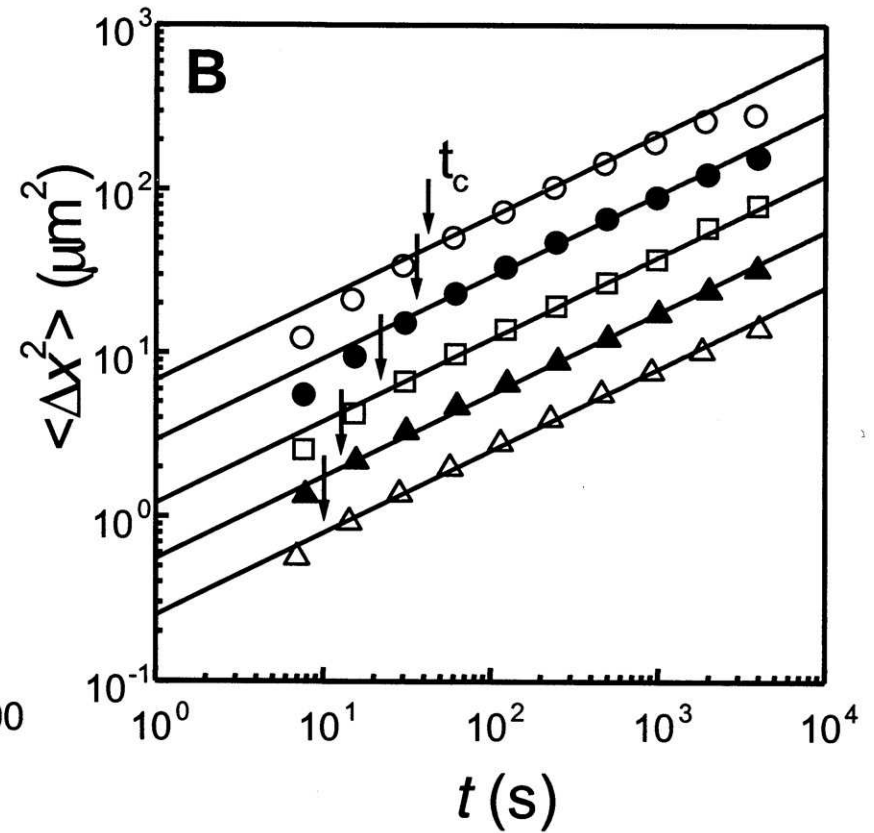
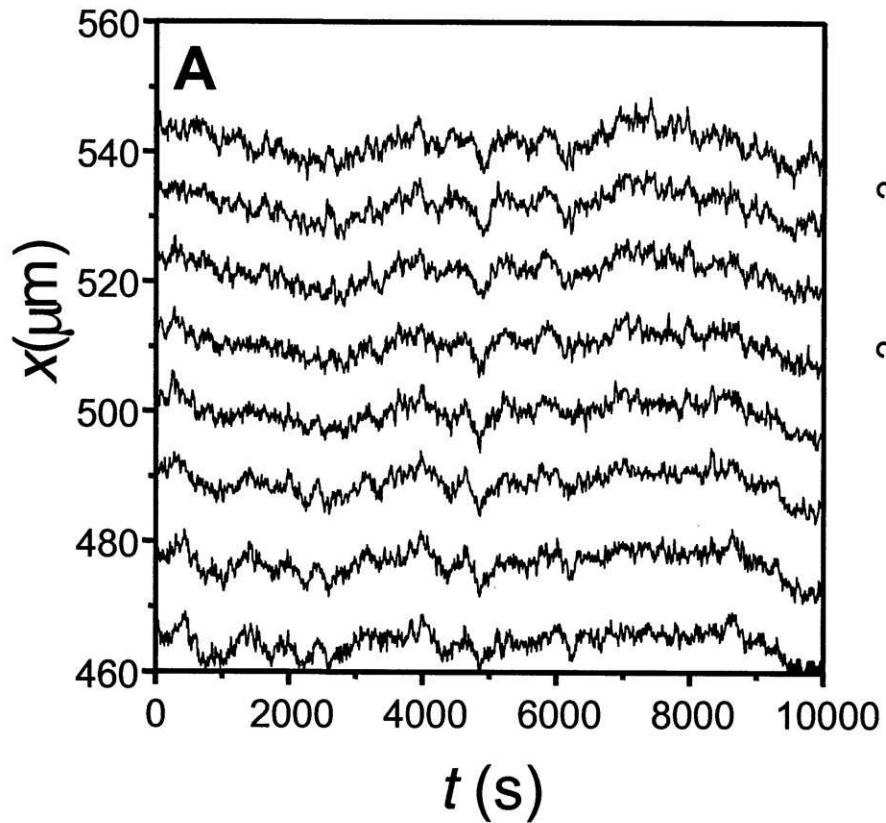
Single-file diffusion of colloids in one-dimensional channels

Wei, Bechinger & Leiderer, *Science* **287** (2000) 625



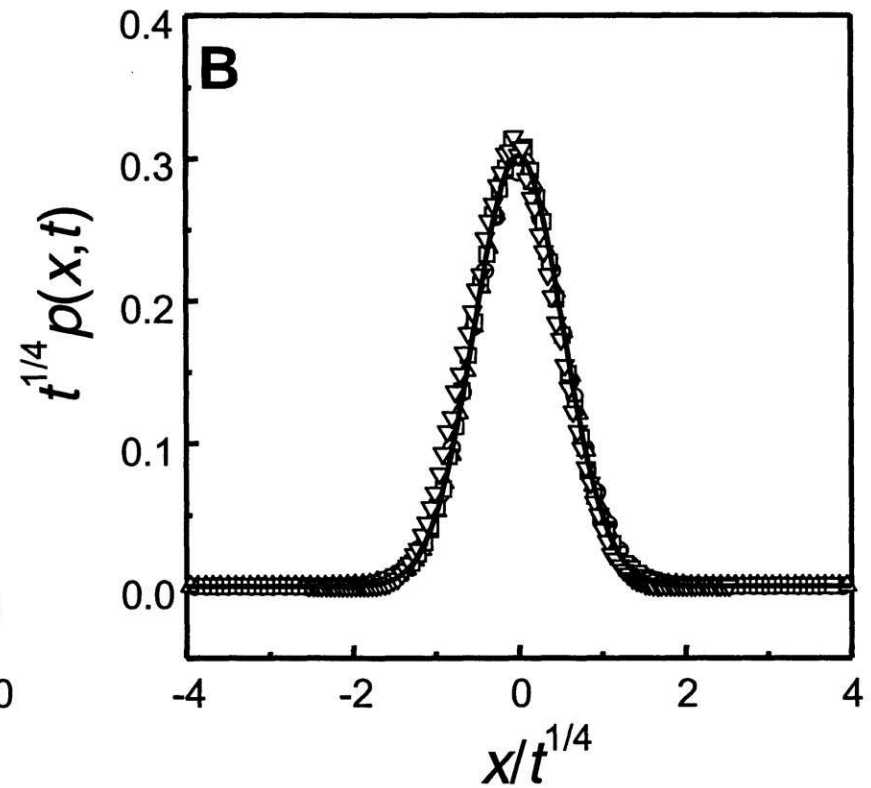
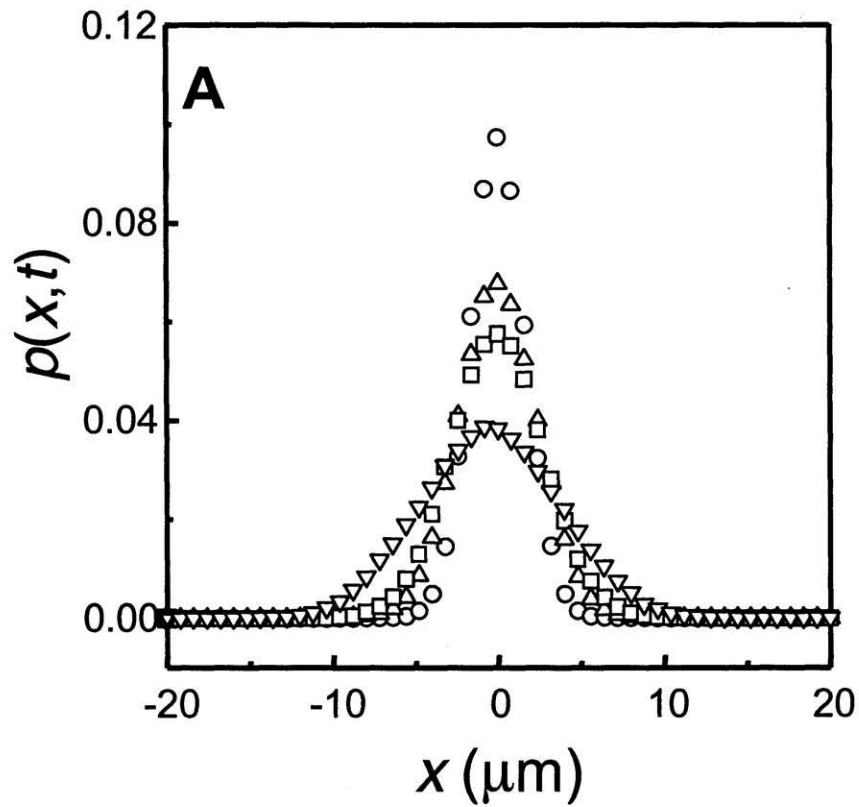
Single-file diffusion of colloids in one-dimensional channels

Wei, Bechinger & Leiderer, Science **287** (2000) 625



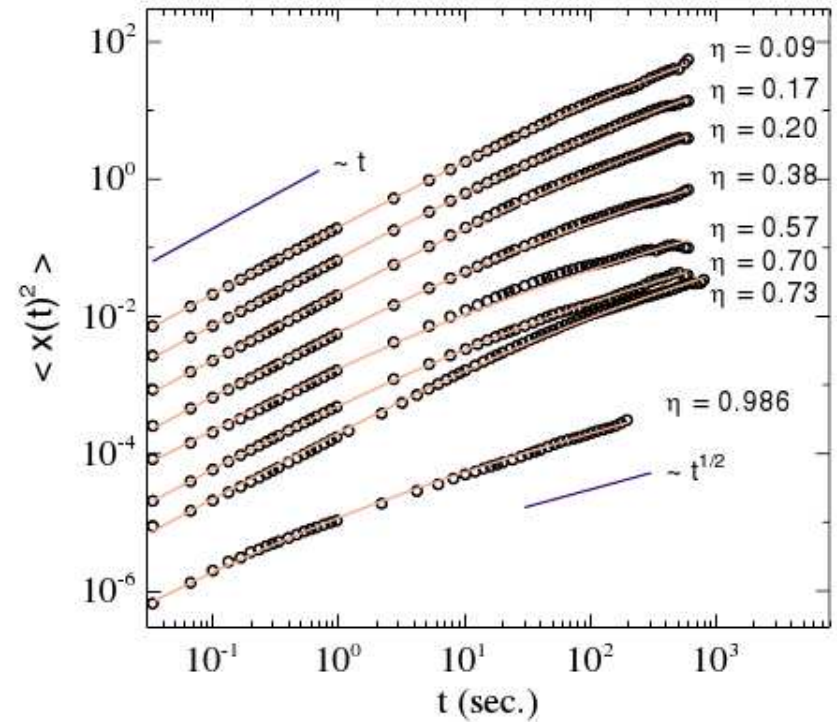
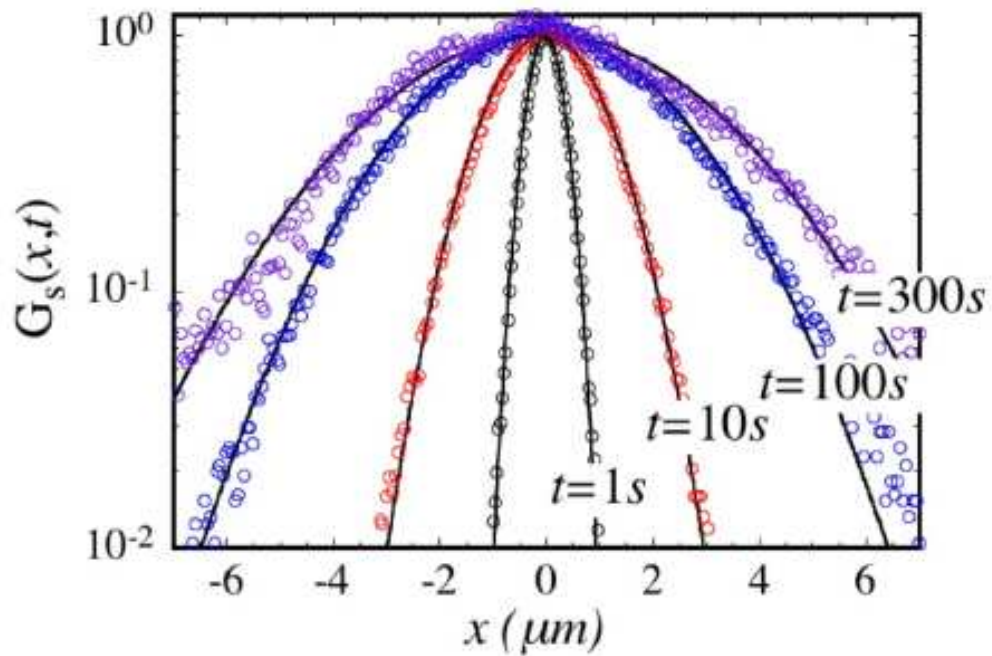
Single-file diffusion of colloids in one-dimensional channels

Wei, Bechinger & Leiderer, Science **287** (2000) 625



From random walk to single-file diffusion

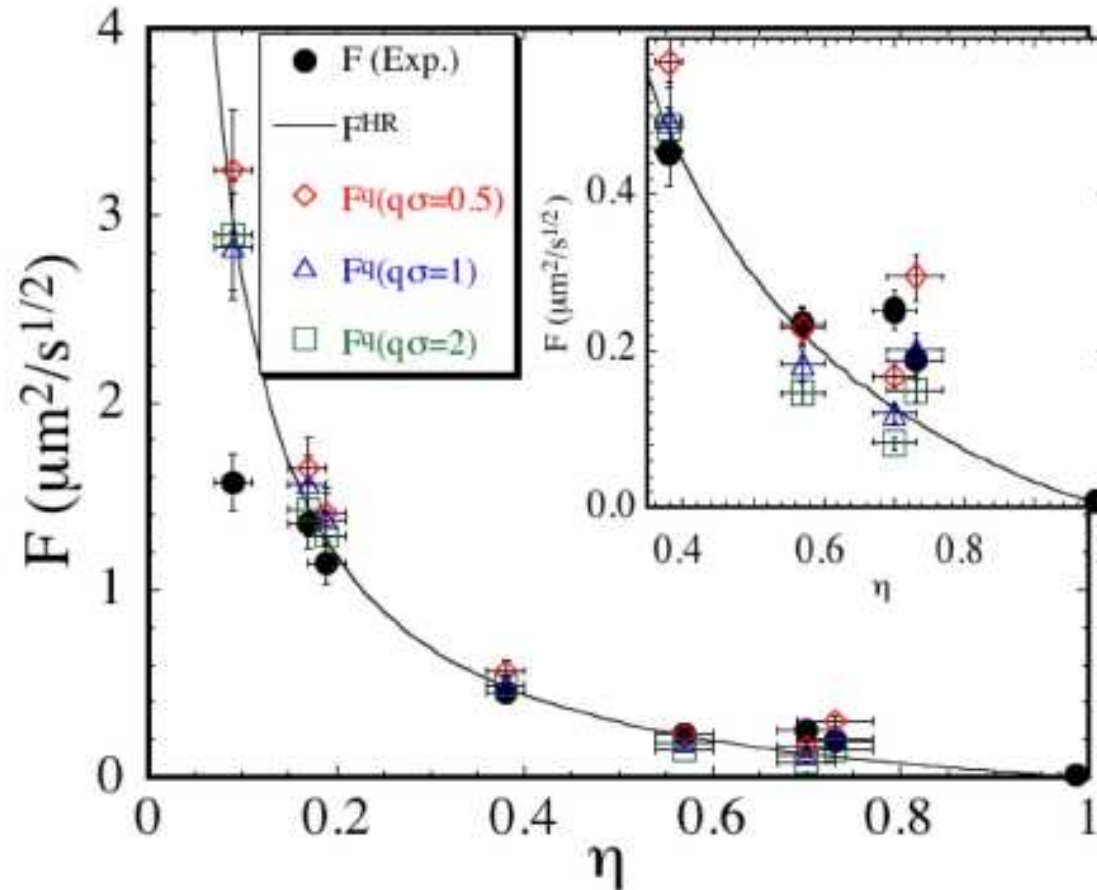
Lin, Meron, Cui, Rice & Diamant, Phys. Rev. Lett. **94** (2005) 216001



• η : particle density

From random walk to single-file diffusion

Lin, Meron, Cui, Rice & Diamant, Phys. Rev. Lett. **94** (2005) 216001



- "mobility": $F = \langle X_0^2 \rangle / \sqrt{t} \sim (1 - \eta) / \eta$

Fluctuations of crystal steps

Scanning tunneling microscopy of a copper surface

M. Giesen & G.Schulze Icking-Konert, Surf. Sci. 412/413 (1998) 645

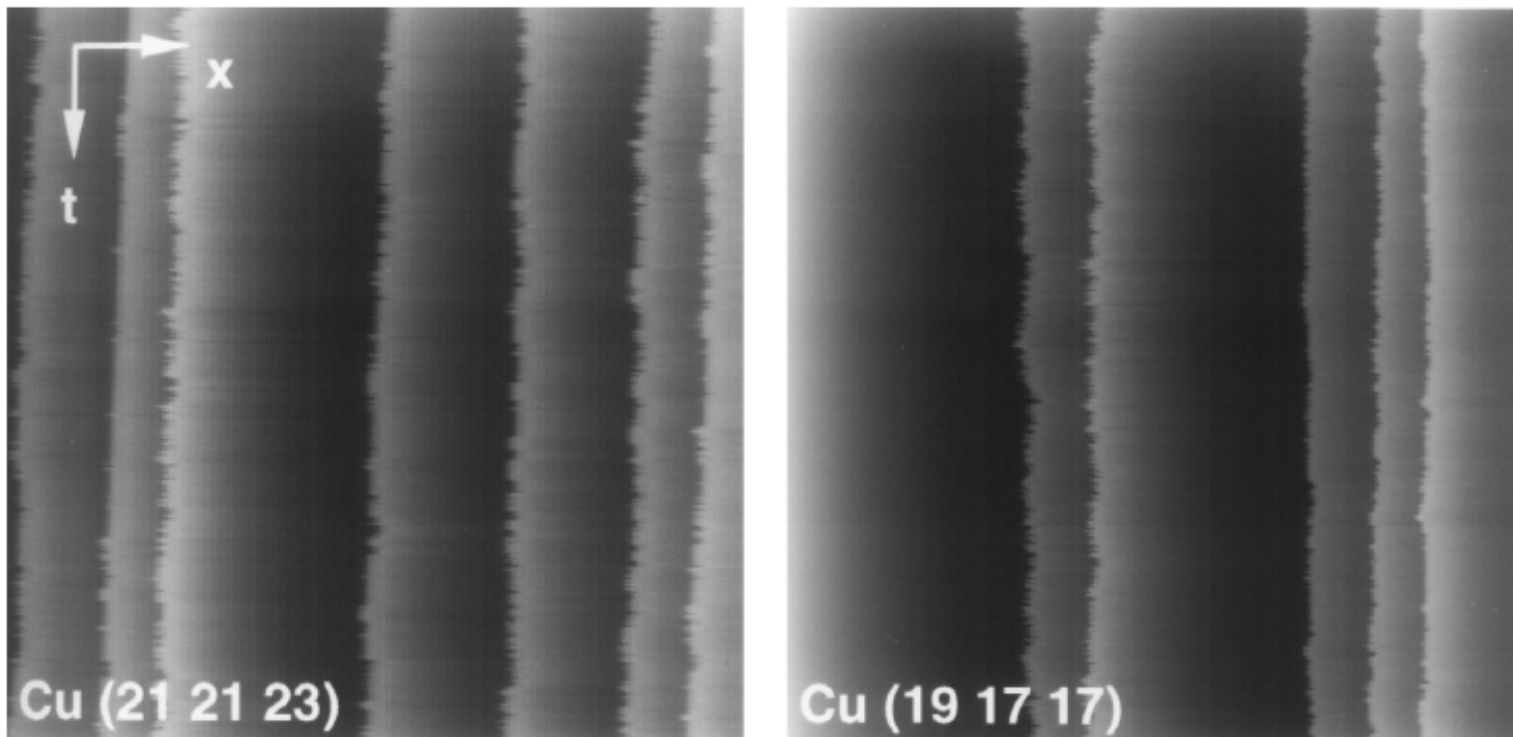
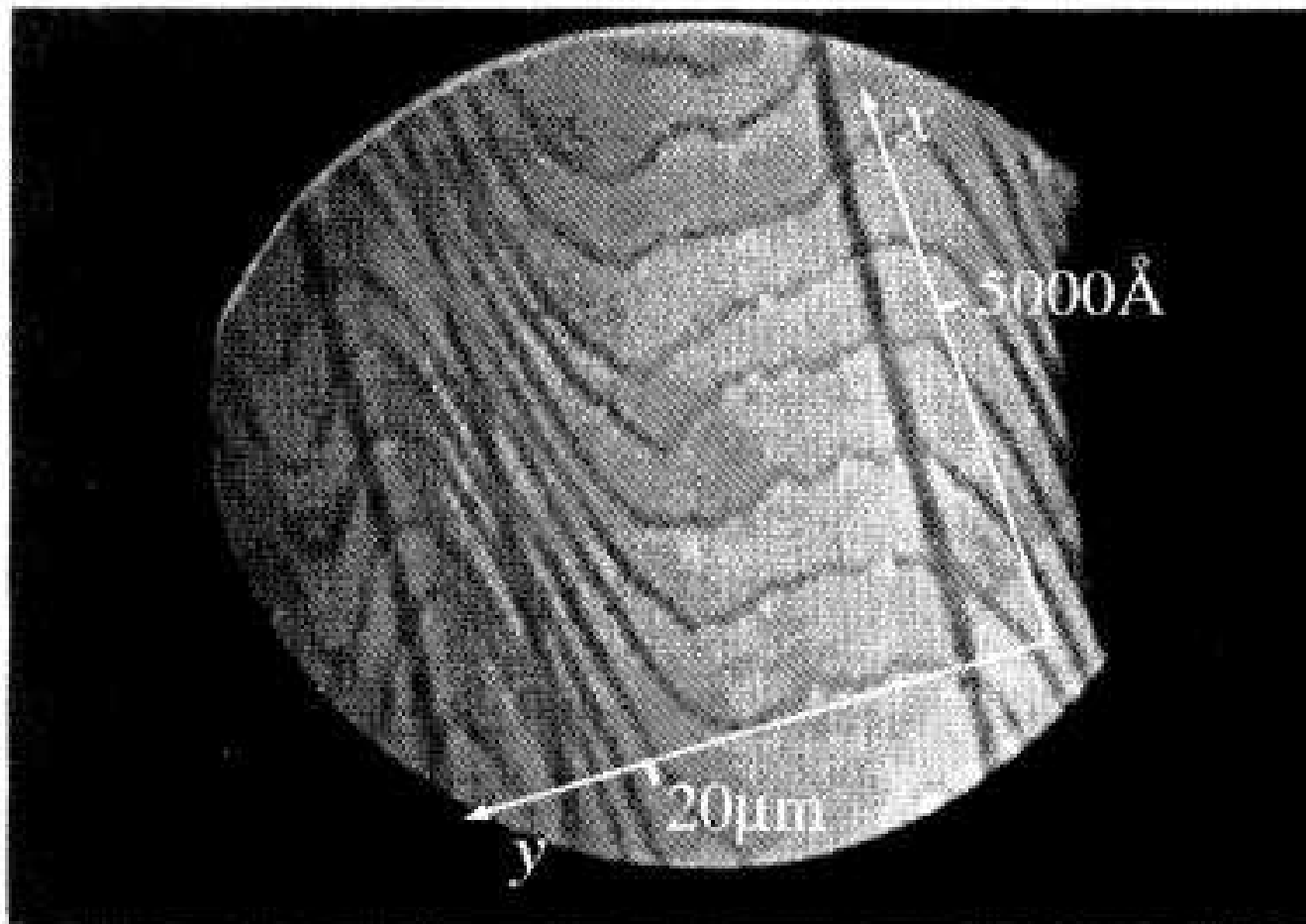


Fig. 1. Time images of Cu (21 21 23) and (19 17 17) at 310 K. The total time for each image is 45 s and the scan width is 194 nm.

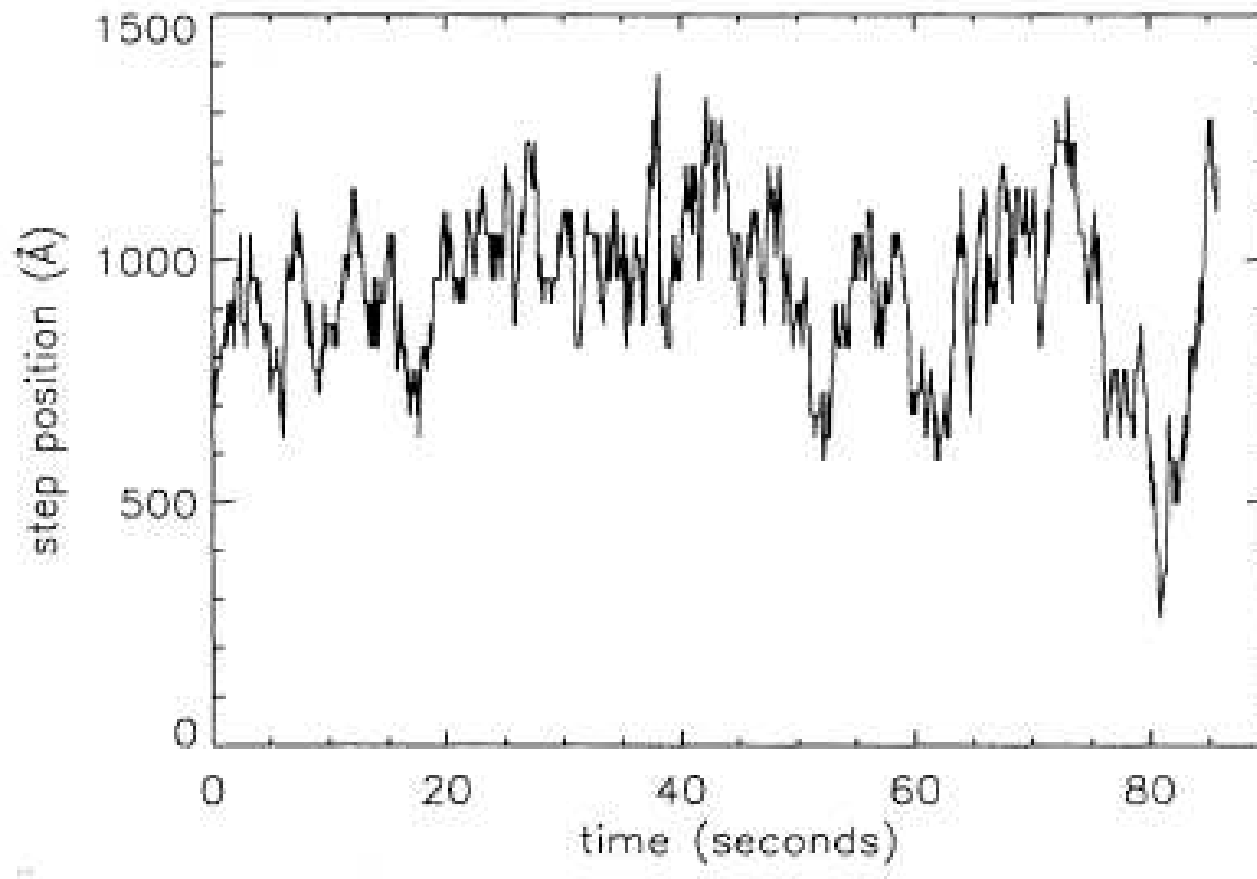
Reflection electron microscopy of a silicon surface

Bartelt et al., Phys. Rev. B **48** (1993) 15453



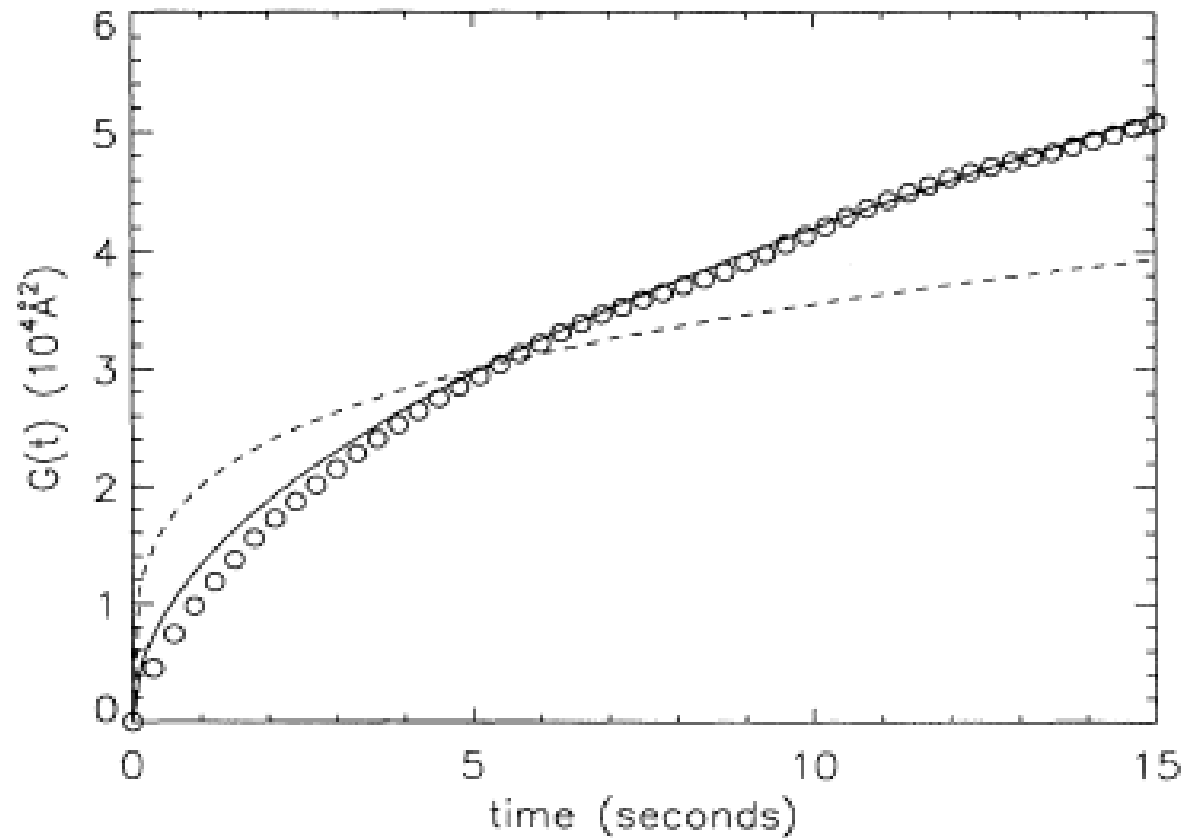
Brownian motion of steps on Si(111)

Bartelt et al., Phys. Rev. B **48** (1993) 15453



Brownian motion of steps on Si(111)

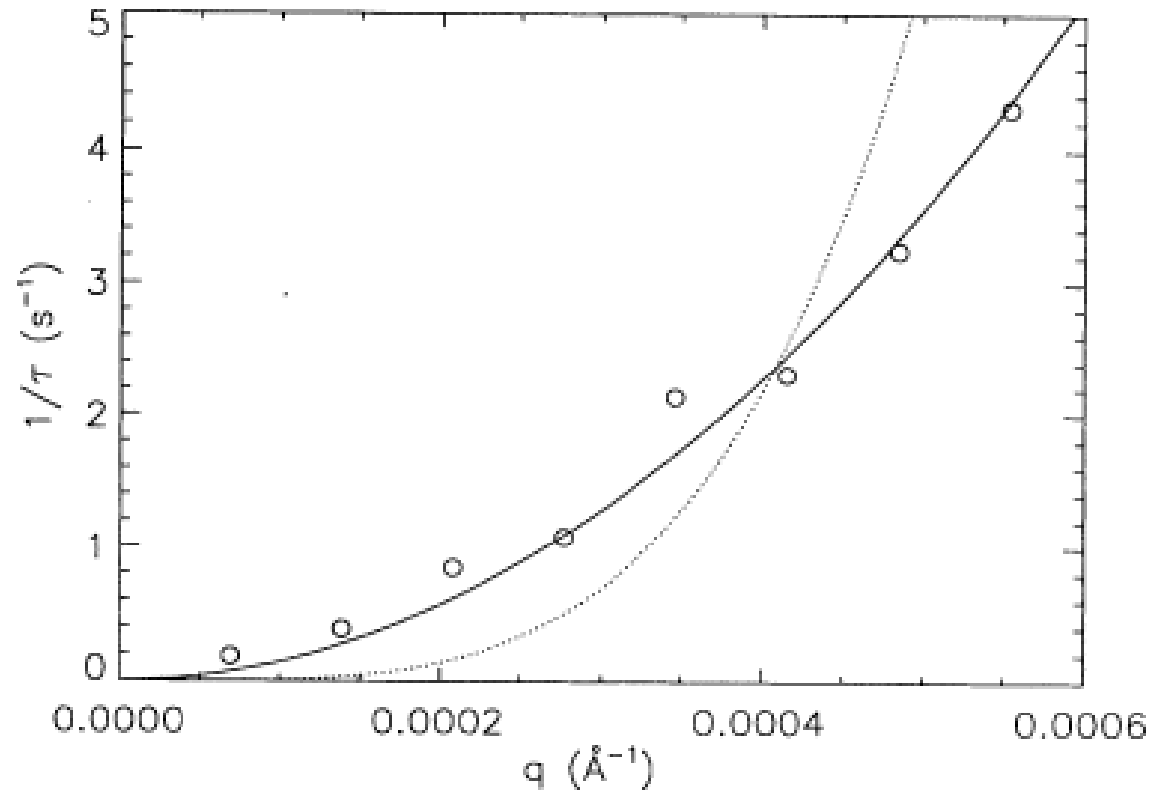
Bartelt et al., Phys. Rev. B **48** (1993) 15453



$$G(t) = \langle [h(x,t) - h(x,0)]^2 \rangle \sim t^{1/2} \text{ vs. } t^{1/4}$$

Brownian motion of steps on Si(111)

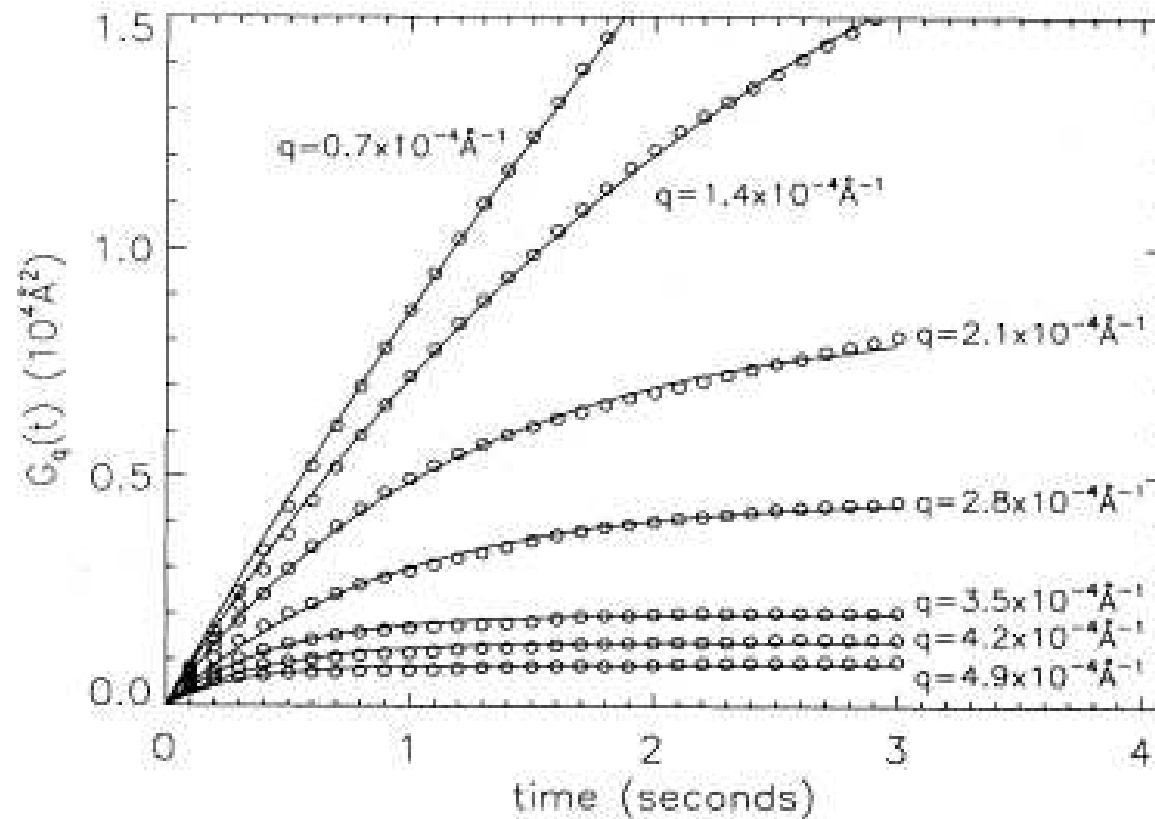
Bartelt et al., Phys. Rev. B **48** (1993) 15453



- relaxation time $\tau(q) \sim q^{-2}$

Brownian motion of steps on Si(111)

Bartelt et al., Phys. Rev. B **48** (1993) 15453



- Long-wavelength modes relax slowly