

## ■ Schwingungsdauer in eindimensionalem Potential (m=1)

In[1]:=  $V[x_] = x^2 \text{Exp}[-x];$

In[2]:=  $\text{Solve}[V'[x] == 0, x]$

Out[2]=  $\{\{x \rightarrow 0\}, \{x \rightarrow 2\}\}$

$\text{Series}[V[x], \{x, 0, 3\}]$

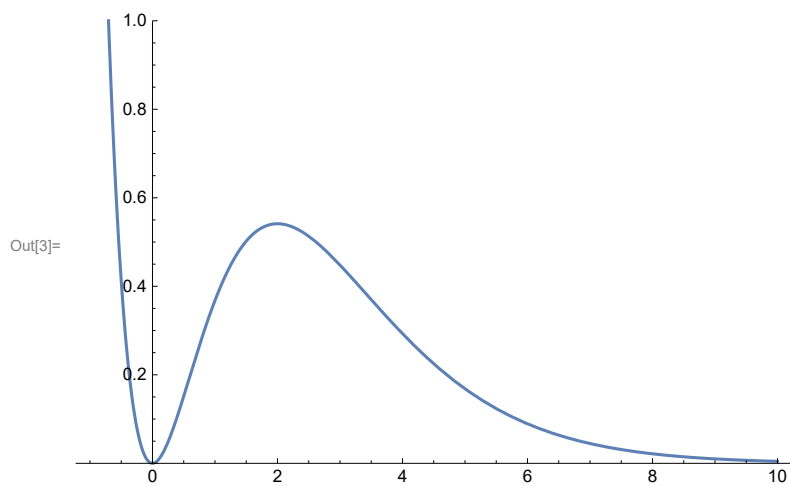
$$x^2 - x^3 + O[x]^4$$

$\text{Series}[V[x], \{x, 2, 2\}]$

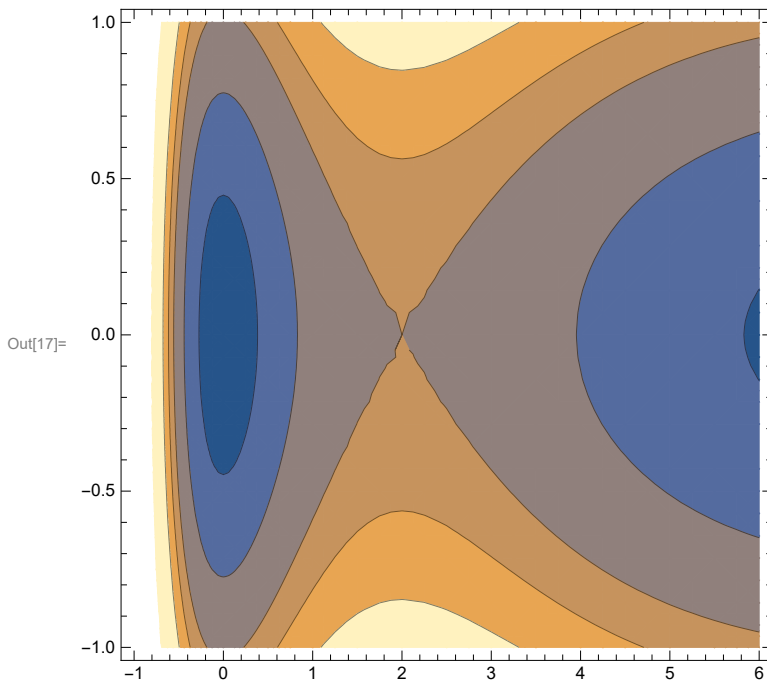
$$\frac{4}{e^2} - \frac{(x-2)^2}{e^2} + O[x-2]^3$$

In[8]:=  $m = 1; d = 2; c = -1; E_m = V[2]; \alpha = \frac{2}{E^2};$

In[3]:=  $\text{Plot}[V[x], \{x, -1, 10\}, \text{PlotRange} \rightarrow \{0, 1\}]$



In[17]:= ContourPlot[V[x] + p<sup>2</sup>/2, {x, -1, 6}, {p, -1, 1}, Contours -> {.1, .3, V[2], .7, .9}]



In[6]=

xuR[e\_] := x /. FindRoot[V[x] == e, {x, 1}]

xuL[e\_] := x /. FindRoot[V[x] == e, {x, -1}]

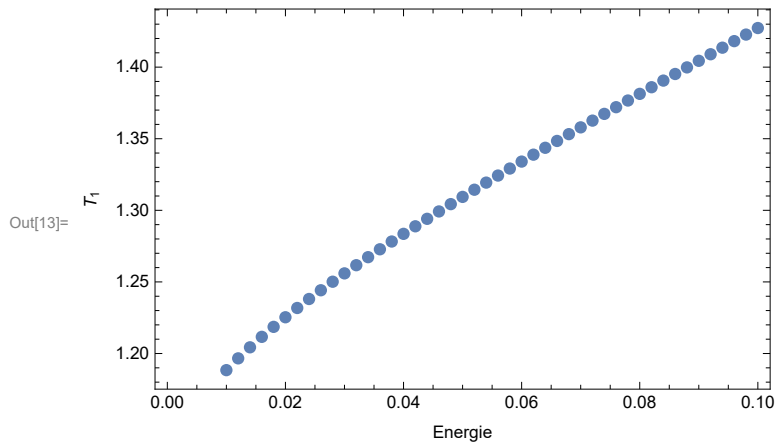
In[10]= T1[e\_] := NIntegrate[ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{m}(e - V[x])}}$ , {x, 0, xuR[e]}]

T2[e\_] := NIntegrate[ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{m}(e - V[x])}}$ , {x, xuL[e], 0}]

Integrate[ $\frac{(1 - \sin[p]^3)}{1 - \sin[p]^2}$ , {p, 0, Pi/2}]

2

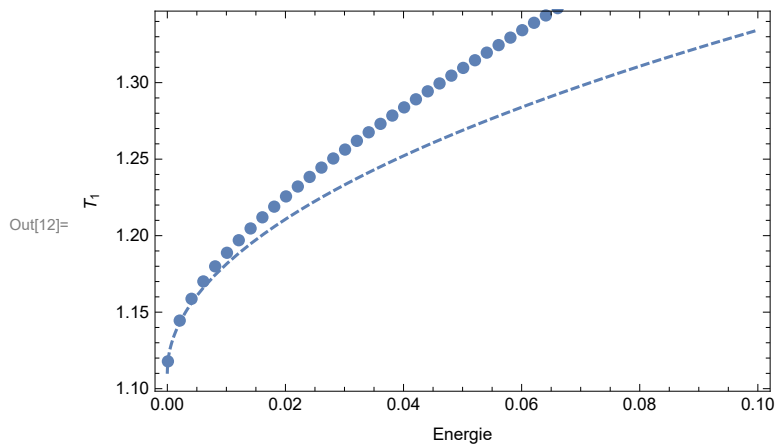
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In[13]:= Show[ListPlot[Table[{e, Re[T1[e]]}, {e, 0.01, .1, .002}], PlotStyle → PointSize[.02]],
  Frame → True, FrameLabel → {Energie, T1}]
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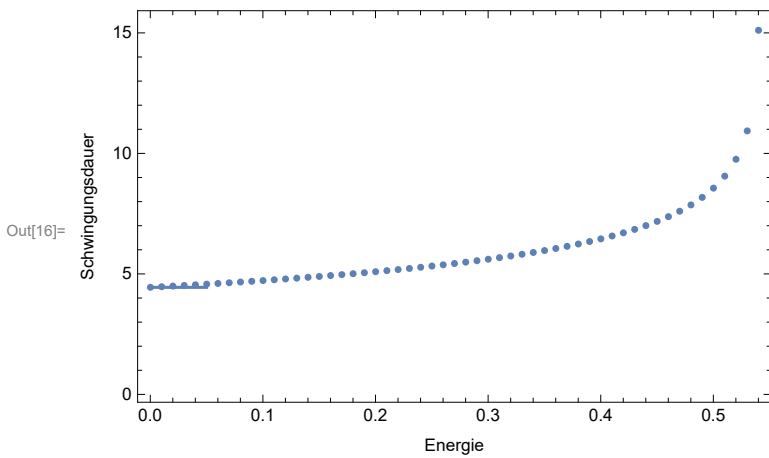
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In[15]:=  $\sqrt{m/d} \text{ (Pi/2.)}$ 
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Out[15]= 1.11072

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In[12]:= Show[Plot[ $\sqrt{m/d} \text{ (Pi/2.)} \left(1 - \frac{2}{\text{Pi}} \sqrt{2e/d} \frac{1}{c}\right)$ , {e, 0, .1}, PlotStyle → Dashing[.01]],
  ListPlot[Table[{e, Re[T1[e]]}, {e, 0.0001, .1, .002}], PlotStyle → PointSize[.02]],
  Frame → True, FrameLabel → {Energie, T1}]
```



```
In[16]:= Show[ListPlot[Table[{e, 2 Re[T1[e] + T2[e]]}, {e, 0.0001, Em, .01}],
Plot[ $\sqrt{m/d} 2 \text{ Pi}$ , {x, 0, .05}], Frame → True,
FrameLabel → {Energie, Schwingungsdauer}, PlotRange → All]
```



```
Show[ListPlot[Table[{e, 2 Re[T1[e] + T2[e]]}, {e, 0.0001, Em, .004}],
PlotStyle → PointSize[.01], PlotRange → All],
Plot[ $\sqrt{m/d} 2 \text{ Pi}$ , {x, 0, .1}, PlotStyle → Red],
Plot[ $3.4 + 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{m}{\alpha}} \text{ Log}\left[\frac{(Em)}{Em - E}\right]$ , {E, .4, Em - .00001}, PlotStyle → Red, PlotRange → All],
Frame → True, FrameLabel → {Energie, Schwingungsdauer}]
```

